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Sadovska Lina Mykolaivna, PhD in Agriculture, assistant professor, doctoral student at the Social and Humanitarian Policy Department Kharkiv Regional Institute of Public Administration National Academy of Public Administration under the President of Ukraine, Kharkiv

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN THE SPHERE OF PATRIOTIC EDUCATION AS A STRATEGIC ASPECT OF NATIONAL SECURITY OF UKRAINE

Abstract: *The connection between the public administration in the sphere of patriotic education of youth and the realization process of the national security policy in Ukraine, was analyzed.*

Keywords: *public administration, patriotic education, national security.*

Problem setting. Patriotic education of young people is an integral part of national security, which in turn is a complex socio-political phenomenon based on the sustainable development of the society, early detection, prevention and neutralization of threats to the national interests in various spheres of activity in the society and the

state, which determines its complicated structure, multidimensional and complex character.

Recent research and publications analysis. Formation of national and patriotic consciousness of young people is based on scientific analysis of historical, cultural and ideological heritage, national traditions, family and educational values, international relations and social and political processes. The historical experience of patriotism growth indicates the need for considering such factors as the national psychology, philosophy, educational aspects and processes of state development in the process of working with young people.

Such scholars as I.Bech, M.Holovaty, V.Troschynsky., V.Lipinsky, Yu.Kalnysh, V.Bakumenko, G.Berchenko, I.Dziuba, G.Vashchenko, V.Kafarsky, V.Kremen, M.Piren and others explored the influence of the state on the formation of patriotic identity and political culture of the youth as one of the main aspects of the transformation of the society and national security in their writings⁴⁴.

Paper objective is the study of contemporary social and political conditions in fostering patriotic consciousness among young Ukrainians as a significant part in the process of ensuring national security and building a legal, democratic and social state.

Paper main body. The state policy in the sphere of patriotic education is implemented with certain mechanisms: logistics, spiritual and institutional components, which in turn support the functioning of such a category of national security as national interests. That is where vital material, intellectual and spiritual values of the Ukrainian people are formed as a source of power in Ukraine, and the needs of the society and the state, the implementation of which ensures the state sovereignty of Ukraine and its progressive development, are identified.

The system of patriotic education includes the following areas:

- state-patriotic education focused on national interests (patriotism, sense of duty and obedience to law, discipline);

⁴⁴Бех І. Д., Чорна К. І. Програма українського патріотичного виховання дітей та учнівської молоді. – Київ, 2014. – 29 с.

– civic education oriented towards developing social personality traits (active citizenship, social activity, responsibility); involvement in cultural values and achievements, promotion of spirituality and national identity, understanding the importance of their own profession, the responsibility for the quality of their work.⁴⁵

According to the above mentioned areas patriotic education has a clear target instruction – to prepare young people to protect their homeland, and is the integral part of the system for ensuring the national security of Ukraine.

For successful implementation of the state policy it is necessary to consider the national, regional and national processes and special characteristics of the region development with its specific historical, socio-economic, demographic and natural geographical features.

That is why consideration of socializing, subjective and functional, sensitive, organizational and technological aspects of patriotic education goals formation will enable to accelerate social adaptation of a person, to determine the functions of social institutions as subjects of patriotic education of the population, to harmonize social stereotypes, to establish age psychological development patterns, to consider the relationship between the subjects of patriotic education.

Since obtaining the status of an independent state, the attention of Ukrainian public authorities has been focused on detecting problems in educational policies and looking for mechanisms of their solution, which is reflected in the legal framework. An example is the order No.439 dated 07.09.2000 “On approval of recommendations on the procedure for using state symbols in educational institutions of Ukraine” of Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine and “National doctrine of education development” No.347 dated 17.04.2002, where for the first time the notion of “national idea” appeared and subsequently was reflected in the revision of the Institute of Education Problems of National Academy of Pedagogical Sciences of Ukraine under

⁴⁵Жаровська О. П. Національна свідомість як складова патріотичного виховання студентів педагогічних університетів / Теоретико-методичні проблеми виховання дітей та учнівської молоді : зб.наук.праць. – Кіровоград : Імекс-ЛТД, 2014. – Вип. 18, кн. 1. – С. 233 – 242

the title “National idea in fostering a citizen patriot of Ukraine“.⁴⁶

The process of the youth patriotic education was revitalized by development and approval of a number of legal and regulatory documents aimed at defining the role and place of patriotic education in implementation of the national security program of Ukraine, namely:

- the order of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No.41 dated 28.01.2009 “On approval of the National Program “The Youth of Ukraine” for years 2009-2015”;
- the order the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No.1494 dated 08.09.2009 “On approval of the Action Plan to enhance patriotic education of pupils and students through thematic tours to the sites of cultural heritage on an ongoing basis”;
- the order of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine No.22966/1/1-09 dated 05.05.2009;
- the implementation plan for the provisions of the Decree of the President of Ukraine No.272 dated 27.04.2009 “On a nationwide youth campaign "Remember. Revive. Preserve”;
- The Concept of Patriotic Education of the Youth No.3754/981/538/49 dated 27.10.2009 approved by the Ministry of Ukraine for Family, Youth and Sports, Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, Ministry of Defense of Ukraine, Ministry of Culture and Tourism of Ukraine;
- the order of Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine No.1232 dated 27.10.2014 “On approval of a plan to strengthen patriotic education of children and students”.

Since 2012, according to the Strategy of state policy to promote the development of civil society in Ukraine, approved by Decree of the President of Ukraine No.212 dated 24 March 2012, and to orders of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine guidelines on the organization of educational work, guidelines for public

⁴⁶Стратегія національно-патріотичного виховання дітей та молоді на 2016-2020 роки // Указ Президента України «Про Стратегію національно-патріотичного виховання дітей та молоді на 2016-2020 роки» від 13 жовтня 2015 р. № 580/2015. – Офіційний вісник України – 2015. – №83. – с.7.

education and training, guidelines for the modern citizen education in multicultural environments by means of extracurricular activities have been developed in the context of determining the priority vectors of development and application spheres expansion.⁴⁷

It is through these measures, which are based on history, constitutional and civic rights and responsibilities that we have managed to mainstream patriotic, national, social, moral and legal education.

Patriotic and social activity of a citizen must constantly grow in the process of self-improvement and to develop into age-appropriate social, political and public activities.

Recent political events are reflected in the regulatory legislation, according to this since 2014 there has been evident interaction between the state and the society in the context of ensuring national security. Thus, according to a number of decrees of the President of Ukraine, Ukrainians have the opportunity to show their respect on public holidays “Day of dignity and freedom”, “Day of Ukraine’s solidarity”, “Day of the defender of Ukraine”. So far regulatory framework for national-patriotic education has included 32 documents, which in turn are divided into 4 blocks: legislative and normative acts of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, decrees of the President of Ukraine, orders of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine letters of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine.

Conclusions of the research. Implementation of the state policy under the conditions of social and cultural transformation of the society must be directed towards education and continuous growth and deepening of aesthetic, social, ideological and philosophical components of young people’s identity, which forms a patriotic potential – the highest value of the state – and ensures the national security program implementation in Ukraine.

Thus, only the comprehensive use of legal, logistical, spiritual and organizational mechanisms in public policy will positively influence on formation of patriotic potential of the population, which in turn will facilitate the development of a strong,

⁴⁷Концепція національно-патріотичного виховання дітей та молоді : Додаток до наказу Міністерства освіти і науки України від 16.06.2015 № 641